

DRUG-FREE SCHOOLS AND COMMUNITY ACT

**STANDARDS OF CONDUCT
LEGAL PROHIBITIONS AND SANCTIONS
HEALTH RISK
DISCIPLINARY SANCTIONS
DRUG AND ALCOHOL SERVICES**



Drug-free campus policy

Standards of conduct for employees and students regarding alcohol and drugs

The illegal possession, use or distribution of drugs or alcohol by students and employees is a violation of Metropolitan Community College rules as well as state and federal laws. The MCC Board of Governors has directed officers of the College to cooperate with state and federal agencies in the prevention of drug abuse. In satisfaction of this mandate and in order to fulfill obligations under the Drug-Free Workplace Act of 1988, 41 U.S.C. § 701 and the Drug-Free Schools and Communities Act of 1989, 20 U.S.C. § 1145g, the College has formulated standards of conduct for both its employees and its students that prohibit the following acts:

1. Use, possession, manufacture, distribution or sale of illegal drugs or drug paraphernalia on College premises, while on College business, at College activities or in College-supplied vehicles either during or after working hours.
2. Unauthorized use, possession, manufacture, distribution or sale of a controlled substance as defined by the Federal Controlled Substances Act, 21 U.S.C. §§ 801 et seq. or Nebraska Drug Control Laws, Neb. Rev. Stat. §§ 28-401 et seq. on College premises, while on College business, at College activities or in College-supplied vehicles either during or after working hours.
3. Unauthorized use, possession, manufacture, distribution or sale of alcohol on College premises, while on College business, at College activities or in College-supplied vehicles either during or after working hours.
4. Storing in a locker, desk, vehicle or other place on College-owned or occupied premises any unauthorized controlled substances, drug paraphernalia or alcohol.
5. Use of alcohol off College premises that adversely affects an employee's or student's work or academic performance or an employee's or student's safety or the safety of others.
6. Use, possession, manufacture, distribution or sale of illegal drugs off College premises that adversely affects the employee's work performance or the student's academic performance or an employee's or student's safety or the safety of others.
7. Violation of state or federal laws relating to the unauthorized use, possession, manufacture, distribution or sale of alcohol, controlled substances or drug paraphernalia.
8. Employee's failure to notify his/her supervisor of an employee's arrest or conviction under any criminal drug statute as a result of a violation of law that occurs at MCC.

Employee Assistance Program for regular faculty and staff (PM VI-19)

The services of a College-supported Employee Assistance Program are available to all regular faculty and staff and their dependent family members needing short-term counseling, assessment and/or referral. EAP counselors are available to assist these individuals in dealing with problems such as substance abuse, family distress, financial or legal concerns, nervous disorders or other personal issues.

EAP provides 24-hour access, via the toll-free number, to professional counselors each day of the year. Appointments can be scheduled during convenient day, evening or weekend hours.

402-354-8000 (confidential appointments)

800-666-8606 (24-hour toll-free number)

EAP also provides online monthly information on a variety of topics like stress during the holidays, listening skills and relationships. To access this information, visit bestcareeap.org.

Drug and alcohol counseling

Students

There are many drug and alcohol counseling, treatment and rehabilitation services located in MCC's four-county service area.

Information and referral offices

First call for help	211 or 402-444-6666
Eastern Nebraska Community Action Partnership	402-453-5656

Drug abuse and alcoholism treatment and counseling services

CHI Alegant Center (Immanuel Access)	402-717-4673
Catholic Charities	402-554-0520
Heartland Family Services	402-553-3000
Lutheran Family Services	402-342-7007
Nebraska Urban Indian Health Coalition	402-346-0902
University Drug and Alcohol Program	402-334-2583
Nebraska/Western Iowa Veterans Administration	402-346-8800
NOVA Therapeutic Community Inc.	402-455-8303 or 402-334-2583
Offutt AFB Substance Abuse Center (active military only)	402-294-3784
Salvation Army	402-342-4135 or 402-553-5694
Discovery Center	402-330-3560

Halfway house programs

Arch	402-556-6425
Santa Monica	402-558-7088

Self-help programs

Al-Anon Information Services (Monday-Saturday, 10 a.m.-2 p.m.)	402-553-5033
Alcoholics Anonymous 24-hour helpline	402-556-1879
Cocaine Anonymous	800-347-8998
Crystal Meth Anonymous	855-638-4373
Marijuana Anonymous	800-766-6779

Disciplinary sanctions

Students

Violations of the Student Code of Conduct (Procedures Memorandum V-4) may result in the imposition of sanctions up to and including expulsion from this institution and referral for prosecution by the proper authorities under local, state and/or federal law. One or more of the following sanctions may be imposed as provided in the Student Code of Conduct and Disciplinary Procedures: admonition, disciplinary probation, suspension, dismissal (expulsion) or any other action considered necessary or appropriate by College officials.

Faculty and staff

Violation of the employee standards of conduct may result in the imposition of sanctions up to and including termination of employment, possible referral to law enforcement agencies and/or completion of an appropriate drug abuse assistance program or rehabilitation program. See Procedures Memorandum VI-24 for more information.

Description of applicable legal sanctions under federal, state or local law for unlawful possession or distribution of illicit drugs and alcohol

The information on the following pages summarizes selected provisions of federal, state and local laws that provide criminal and civil penalties for unlawful possession or distribution of drugs and alcohol.

To find the Federal violations for:

Trafficking, possession, controlled substance violations and other crimes/activities, racketeering, smuggling, laundering money from controlled substance violations and tax offenses can be found at:

<https://drugabuse.com/library/drug-abuse-penalties/>.

Appendix A1

Nebraska sanctions under Nebraska Law for Unlawful Possession or Distribution on Anabolic Steroids, Marijuana, and Hashish or Other Substances containing Tetrahydrocannabinols.

Appendix A2

Sanctions Under Nebraska law for Unlawful Possession or Distribution of Illicit Drugs.

Appendix B

Drugs of Abuse/uses and the effects on the human body

Selected Nebraska alcohol offenses

Minor in possession

It is against the law for a person under the age of 21 years to possess alcohol. Neb. Rev. Stat. § 53-180.02 (Reissue 1998). Violation of this law is punishable by three months' imprisonment or \$500 fine or both. Neb. Rev. Stat. § 53-180.05 (1) (Reissue 1998) and § 28-106 (1) (Cum. Supp. 1998). As part of sentencing, a judge may order an offender to become part of a public work detail under the supervision of the county sheriff for not more than 10 days in lieu of the above penalties. Neb. Rev. Stat. § 53-180.05 (1) (Reissue 1998).

Procuring alcohol

It is a violation of Nebraska law to sell, give away, dispose of, exchange, deliver or permit the sale, gift or procuring of any alcoholic liquors to or for any minor or to any person who is mentally incompetent. Neb. Rev. Stat. § 53-180 (Reissue 1998). Violation of this law is punishable by not more than one year imprisonment or \$1,000 fine or both. Neb. Rev. Stat. § 53-180.05 (1) (Reissue 1998) and § 28-106 (1) (Cum. Supp. 1998).

Consumption on public property

It is a violation of Nebraska law for any person to consume alcoholic liquors in the public streets, alleys, parking areas, roads or highways; or inside vehicles while upon the public streets, alleys, parking areas, roads or highways; or upon property owned by the state or any governmental subdivision thereof, unless authorized by the governing bodies having jurisdiction over such properties. Neb. Rev. Stat. § 53-186 (Supp. 1999).

A violation of this statute is punishable on the first offense by a fine of up to a maximum of \$100; a second offense within two years is punishable by a fine not less than \$100 and not more than \$300; a third offense within two years is punishable by a fine of not less than \$200 and not more than \$500. Neb. Rev. Stat. § 29- 436 (Reissue 1995).

Driving while intoxicated

Listed is a link to the Nebraska Department of Motor Vehicles website that lists the penalties for driving while intoxicated.

<http://www.dmv.org/ne-nebraska/automotive-law/dui.php>

Local laws may also make it a crime to operate a motor vehicle under the influence of alcohol or to commit certain acts involving the consumption or possession of alcohol (e.g. open container laws).

State penalties and sanctions for illegal possession of controlled substances

The framework for the regulation of most drugs, also called controlled substances, is set out in the Uniform Controlled Substances Act. In addition, there are other Nebraska state laws that establish penalties for various drug-related offenses that are summarized in the chart in Appendix A1 and A2.

Crimes involving minors

Any person 18 years of age or older who distributes, delivers or sells controlled substances to a person under the age of 18 years shall be punished by the next-higher penalty classification for a first offense or second offense involving drugs such as heroin, speed, cocaine, LSD or pentazocine. The law also provides for an enhanced penalty for anyone 18 years of age or older who employs, uses, persuades or coerces any person under the age of 18 years to manufacture, transport, distribute, carry, deliver, dispense or possess with intent to do the same of a controlled substance or a counterfeit controlled substance. Neb. Rev. Stat. § 28-416(4) and (5) (Supp. 1999).

Tax provisions

Anyone who possesses or sells the following amounts of controlled substances must pay the appropriate taxes to the Nebraska Department of Revenue and have the stamps attached to the controlled substances:

- Marijuana is taxed at \$100 for each ounce or portion of an ounce.
- Any controlled substance that is sold by weight or volume (i.e., cocaine, crack, methamphetamine, etc.) is taxed at \$150 for each gram or portion of a gram.
- Any controlled substance that is not sold by weight (i.e., LSD, quaaludes, methamphetamine in tablets, PCP, etc.) is taxed at \$500 for each 50 dosage units or portion thereof.
- Failure to have the proper tax stamps attached to the controlled substance carries a criminal penalty of up to five years imprisonment or a \$10,000 fine or both. A penalty equal to 100 percent of the unpaid tax will also be assessed, and both the tax and the penalty may become a lien upon the property owned by the person against whom the tax is assessed. Neb. Rev. Stat. §§ 77-4301 to 77-4316 (Reissue 1996).

Property forfeiture

Property used to manufacture, sell or deliver controlled substances can be seized and forfeited to the state. Property subject to forfeiture may include cash, cars, boats and airplanes. Neb. Rev. Stat. § 28-431 (Cum. Supp. 1998).

Being under the influence of any controlled substance for unauthorized purpose

It is a violation of Nebraska law to be under the influence of any controlled substance for a purpose other than the treatment of a sickness or injury as prescribed or administered by a person duly authorized by law to treat sick and injured human beings. Neb. Rev. Stat. § 28-417(1) (g) (Reissue 1995).

Drug paraphernalia offenses

It is a violation of Nebraska law to use, or to possess with intent to use, drug paraphernalia to manufacture, inject, ingest, inhale or otherwise introduce into the human body a controlled substance. Neb. Rev. Stat. § 28-441(1) (Reissue 1995). Drug paraphernalia is defined to include such things as hypodermic syringes, needles, pipes and bongs and other items used, intended for use or designed for use with controlled substances. Neb. Rev. Stat. § 28-439 (Reissue 1995). It is unlawful to deliver or manufacture drug paraphernalia. Neb. Rev. Stat. § 28-442 (Reissue 1995). It is a violation of Nebraska law for a person 18 years of age or older to deliver drug paraphernalia to a person under the age of 18 who is at least three years his/her junior. Neb. Rev. Stat. § 28-443 (Reissue 1995).

A violation of Neb. Rev. Stat. § 28-441 is punishable by a fine of not more than \$100 for a first offense, not less than \$100 and not more than \$300 for a second offense; and not less than \$200 and not more than \$500 on a third or subsequent conviction. Neb. Rev. Stat. §§ 28-441 and 29-436 (Reissue 1995). The penalty for violation of Neb. Rev. Stat. § 28-442 is not more than six months imprisonment or \$1,000 fine or both. Neb. Rev. Stat. § 28-442 (Reissue 1995) and § 28-106 (1) (Cum. Supp. 1998). The penalty for violation of Neb. Rev. Stat. § 28-443 is imprisonment for not more than one year or \$1,000 fine or both. Neb. Rev. Stat. § 28-443 (Reissue 1995) and § 28-106 (1) (Cum. Supp. 1998).

Imitation controlled substances

It is a violation of Nebraska law to knowingly, intentionally manufacture, distribute, deliver or possess with intent to distribute or deliver an imitation controlled substance. Imitation controlled substance is a substance that is not a controlled substance but that is represented to be an illicit controlled substance. Neb. Rev. Stat. § 28-445 (Reissue 1995). First offense violations of this law are punishable by three months' imprisonment or \$500 fine or both. A second offense violation of this statute is punishable by not more than six months imprisonment or \$1,000 fine or both. Neb. Rev. Stat. § 28-445 (Reissue 1995) and § 28-106 (1) (Cum. Supp. 1998).

Controlled substance analogue

For purposes of Nebraska's Uniform Controlled Substance Act, analogue controlled substances (often called designer drugs) are treated as controlled substances. Such an analogue is defined as (a) substantially similar in chemical structure to the chemical structure of a controlled substance or (b) having a stimulant, depressant, analgesic or hallucinogenic effect on the central nervous system that is substantially similar to or greater than the effect of a controlled substance. Neb. Rev. Stat. § 28-401 (36) (Supp. 1999).

Nondiscrimination and Equal Opportunity Statement

Metropolitan Community College does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, national origin, religion, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity, transgender status, marital status, age, disability, current or prior military service, protected veteran status or membership in any other class that is protected under local, state or federal law or regulation in admission or access to its programs and activities or in its treatment or hiring of employees. The College complies with Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, the Civil Rights Act of 1990, Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, Title II of the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, the Age Discrimination Act of 1975 and related Executive Orders 11246 and 11375 and all amendments to the above.

Contacts: Concerning Title VI (race), Title IX (gender equity), Section 504 (disability), Americans with Disabilities Act/Program and Services Accessibility and Age, contact:

- Vice president for Student Affairs: 531-MCC-2430, mvazquez@mccneb.edu or dean of Student Advocacy and Accountability: 531-MCC-2202, jlangholdt@mccneb.edu (students);
- Associate vice president of Human Resources: 531-MCC-2236, mlbeber@mccneb.edu (employees);
- Director of Facilities: 531-MCC-2529, bsedlacek@mccneb.edu (accessibility); or the
- United States Department of Education Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights–Office for Civil Rights (OCR): 1-800-421-3481, ocr@ed.gov.

Concerning hiring and employment-related complaints of discrimination or harassment based on race, color, national origin, religion, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity, transgender status, marital status, age, disability, current or prior military service, protected veteran status or membership in any other class that is protected under local, state or federal law or regulation, or affirmative action or diversity issues, contact:

- Associate vice president for Equity and Inclusion: 531-MCC-2649, cgoochgrayson@mccneb.edu

The address for all of the above individuals is as follows:

Metropolitan Community College
5300 N. 30th Street
P.O. Box 3777
Omaha, NE 68103-0777

Appendix A

State of Nebraska drug penalties

The below listed penalties can be modified at any time by the Nebraska Legislature or a court case decision.

To find the Federal violations for:

Trafficking, possession, controlled substance violations and other crimes/activities, racketeering, smuggling, laundering money from controlled substance violations and tax offenses can be found at: <https://drugabase.com/library/drug-abuse-penalties>.

Appendix A1

DRUG	QUANTITY	PENALTY FOR SIMPLE POSSESSION	PENALTY FOR MANUFACTURE
Anabolic Steroids ¹ Schedule III(d)	Any detectable amount	Up to 2 years imprisonment and 12 months post-release supervision (with 9-month minimum post-release supervision if imprisoned) or \$10,000 fine, or both. Class IV felony.	Up to 20 years imprisonment; Class IIA felony
Hashish or Concentrated Cannabis ² Schedule I(c)(16)	Any detectable amount	Up to 2 years imprisonment and 12 months post-release supervision (with 9-month minimum post-release supervision if imprisoned) or \$10,000 fine, or both. Class IV felony.	Up to 20 years imprisonment; Class IIA felony
Marijuana ³ Schedule I(c)(7) Or Synthetically Produced Cannabinoids ⁴ Schedule I(c)(25)		1st offense - \$300 fine and possible assignment to controlled substances course. Infraction.	
	Any detectable amount up to one ounce	2nd offense - \$400 fine and up to five days imprisonment. Class IV misdemeanor.	
	More than one ounce but less than one pound	3rd and subsequent offense - \$500 fine and not to exceed 7 days. Class IIIA misdemeanor.	Up to 20 years imprisonment; Class IIA felony
	More than one pound	Up to 3 months imprisonment or \$500 fine or both. Class III misdemeanor. Up to 5 years imprisonment or \$10,000 fine or both. Class IV felony.	

¹ "Anabolic steroid shall mean any drug or hormonal substance, chemically and pharmacologically related to testosterone (other than estrogens, progesterin s, and corticosteroids), that promotes muscle growth and includes any controlled substance in Schedule III(b) of Section 28-405," Neb. Rev. Stat. § 28-401 (31) (Reissue 2016).

² "Hashish or concentrated cannabis shall mean: (a) The separated resin, whether crude or purified, obtained from a plant of the genus cannabis or (b) any material, preparation, mixture, compound, or other substance which contains ten percent or more by weight of tetrahydrocannabinols." Neb. Rev. Stat. § 28-401 (27) (Reissue 2016).

³ "Marijuana" is defined at Neb. Rev. Stat. § 28-401 (13) (Reissue 2016).

⁴ Nomenclature for these cannabinoids is not internationally recognized and may change; so as long as the chemical structure of a drug fits into this drug's enumerated categories, it shall be included. See Neb. Rev. Stat. § 28-405, Schedule I (c) (25) (Reissue 2016).

DRUG ¹	QUANTITY	PENALTY FOR SIMPLE POSSESSION	PENALTY FOR MANUFACTURE
Methamphetamine "Meth" or "Speed" Schedule I(c)(3)	Any detectable amount up to 10 grams	Up to 2 years imprisonment and 9-12 months post-release supervision or \$10,000 fine or both. Class IV felony.	Not less than 1 year imprisonment and not more than 50 years imprisonment. Class II felony.
	At least 10 grams but less than 28 grams		Not less than 3 years imprisonment and not more than 50 years imprisonment. Class II felony.
	At least 28 grams but less than 140 grams		Not less than 5 years imprisonment and not more than 50 years imprisonment. Class 1C felony.
	140 grams or more		Not less than 20 years imprisonment and not more than life imprisonment. Class 1B felony
Heroin Schedule I(b)(11)	Any detectable amount up to 10 grams	Up to 2 years imprisonment and 9-12 months post-release supervision or \$10,000 fine or both. Class IV felony.	Not less than 3 years imprisonment and not more than 50 years imprisonment. Class II felony.
	At least 10 grams but less than 28 grams		Not less than 3 years imprisonment and not more than 50 years imprisonment. Class ID felony.
	At least 28 grams but less than 140 grams		Not less than 5 years imprisonment and not more than 50 years imprisonment. Class 1C felony.
	140 grams or more		Not less than 20 years imprisonment and not more than life imprisonment. Class 1B felony
Cocaine or Base Cocaine "Crack Cocaine" Schedule I(a)(4)	Any detectable amount up to 10 grams	Up to 2 years imprisonment and 9-12 months post-release supervision or \$10,000 fine or both. Class IV felony.	Not less than 1 year imprisonment and not more than 50 years imprisonment. Class II felony.
	At least 10 grams but less than 28 grams		Not less than 3 years imprisonment and not more than 50 years imprisonment. Class ID felony.
	At least 28 grams but less than 140 grams		Not less than 5 years imprisonment and not more than 50 years imprisonment. Class 1C felony.
	140 grams or more		Not less than 20 years imprisonment and not more than life imprisonment. Class 1B felony
Phencyclidine "PCP" or "Angel Dust" Schedule I(d)(4)	Any detectable amount	Up to 2 years imprisonment and 9-12 months post-release supervision or \$10,000 fine or both. Class IV felony.	Not less than 1 year imprisonment and not more than 50 years imprisonment. Class II felony.
	Any detectable amount	Up to 2 years imprisonment and 9-12 months post-release supervision or \$10,000 fine or both. Class IV felony.	Up to 4 years imprisonment and 9-24 months post-release supervision or \$25,000 fine or both. Class III felony.
Fentanyl "China White" Schedule I(b)(5)	Any detectable amount	Up to 2 years imprisonment and 9-12 months post-release supervision or \$10,000 fine or both. Class IV felony.	Not less than 1 year imprisonment and not more than 50 years imprisonment. Class II felony.

Appendix A2, contd.

DRUG ¹	QUANTITY	PENALTY FOR SIMPLE POSSESSION	PENALTY FOR MANUFACTURE
"Exceptionally Hazardous Drugs" ³	Any detectable amount	Up to 2 years imprisonment and 9-12 months post-release supervision or \$10,000 fine or both. Class IV felony.	Not less than 1 year imprisonment and not more than 50 years imprisonment. Class II felony.
Schedule I/II/III drugs not classified as "Exceptionally Hazardous Drugs"	Any detectable amount	Up to 2 years imprisonment and 9-12 months post-release supervision or \$10,000 fine or both. Class IV felony.	Up to 20 years imprisonment. Class IIA felony.
Any Controlled Substances classified in Schedule IV or V	Any detectable amount	Up to 2 years imprisonment and 9-12 months post-release supervision or \$10,000 fine or both. Class IV felony.	Up to 3 years imprisonment and 9-18 months post-release supervision or \$10,000 or both. Class IIIA felony.

¹ Outlined in Neb. Rev. Stat. § 28-416 (Reissue 2016).

² All references are to the controlled substances schedules enumerated in Neb. Rev. Stat. § 28-405 (Reissue 2016).

³ "Exceptionally Hazardous Drug" is defined in the Uniform Controlled Substances Act, Neb. Rev. Stat. § 28-401 (28) (Reissue 2016).

Drugs of abuse/uses and effects												
Drugs		CSA schedules	Trade or other names	Medical uses	Physical	Dependence			Usual method	Possible effects	Effects of overdose	Withdrawal symptoms
						Psychological	Tolerance	Duration (hours)				
Narcotics												
Heroin	Substance I	Diamorphine, horse, smack, black tar, chiva, negra (black tar)	None in U.S., analgesic, antitussive	High	High	Yes	3-4	Injected, snorted, smoked	Euphoria, drowsiness, respiratory depression, constricted pupils, nausea	Slow and shallow breathing, clammy skin, convulsions, coma, possible death	Watery eyes, runny nose, yawning, loss of appetite, irritability, tremors, panic, cramps, nausea, chills and sweating	
Morphine	Substance II	MS-Contin, Roxanol, Oramorph SR, MSIR	Analgesic	High	High	Yes	3-12	Oral, injected				
Hydrocodone	Substance II, Product III, V	Hydrocodone w/ Acetaminophen, Vicodin, Vicoprofen, Tussionex, Lortab	Analgesic, antitussive	High	High	Yes	3-6	Oral				
Hydromorphone	Substance II	Dilaudid	Analgesic	High	High	Yes	3-4	Oral, injected				
Oxycodone	Substance II	Roxicet, Oxycodone w/ Acetaminophen, OxyContin, Endocet, Percocet, Percodan	Analgesic	High	High	Yes	3-12	Oral				

DRUGS OF ABUSE/USES AND EFFECTS

Drugs	CSA schedules	Trade or other names	Medical uses	Physical	Dependence			Usual method	Possible effects	Effects of overdose	Withdrawal symptoms
					Psychological	Tolerance	Duration (hours)				
Narcotics											
Codeine	Substance II, Products III, V	Acetaminophen, Guafenesin or Promethazine w/ Codeine, Fiorinal, Fioricet or Tylenol w/ Codeine	Analgic, antitussive	Moderate	Yes	3-4	Oral, injected	Euphoria, drowsiness, respiratory depression, constricted pupils, nausea	Slow and shallow breathing, clammy skin, convulsions, coma, possible death	Watery eyes, runny nose, yawning, loss of appetite, irritability, tremors, panic, cramps, nausea, chills and sweating	
Other narcotics	Substance II, III, IV	Fentanyl, Demerol, Methadone, Darvon, Stadol, Talwin, Paregoric, Buprenex	Analgic, antidiarrheal, antitussive	High-low	Yes	Variable	Oral, injected, snorted, smoked				
Depressants											
Gamma Hydroxybutyric Acid	Substance I, Product III	GHB, Liquid Ecstasy, Liquid X, Sodium Oxybate, Xyrem®	None in U.S., anesthetic	Moderate	Yes	3-6	Oral	Slurred speech, disorientation, drunken behavior without odor of alcohol, impaired memory of events, interacts with alcohol	Shallow respiration, clammy skin, dilated pupils, weak and rapid pulse, coma, possible death	Anxiety, insomnia, tremors, delirium, convulsions, possible death	
Benzodiazepines	Substance IV	Valium, Xanax, Halcion, Ativan, Restoril, Rohypnol (Roofies, R-2), Klonopin	Antianxiety, sedative, anticonvulsant, hypnotic, muscle relaxant	Moderate	Yes	1-8	Oral, injected				

DRUGS OF ABUSE/USES AND EFFECTS

		Dependence									
Drugs	CSA schedules	Trade or other names	Medical uses	Physical	Psychological	Tolerance	Duration (hours)	Usual method	Possible effects	Effects of overdose	Withdrawal symptoms
Depressants											
Other depressants	Substance I, II, III, IV	Ambien, Sonata, Meprobamate, Chloral Hydrate, Barbiturates, Methaqualone (Quaalude)	Antianxiety, sedative, hypnotic	Moderate	Moderate	Yes	2-6	Oral	Slurred speech, disorientation, drunken behavior without odor of alcohol, impaired memory of events, interacts with alcohol	Shallow respiration, clammy skin, dilated pupils, weak and rapid pulse, coma, possible death	Anxiety, insomnia, tremors, delirium, convulsions, possible death
Stimulants											
Cocaine	Substance II	Coke, Flake, Snow, Crack, Coca, Blanca, Perico, Nieve, Soda	Local anesthetic	Possible	High	Yes	1-2	Smoked, injected	Increased alertness, excitation, euphoria, increased pulse rate and blood pressure, insomnia, loss of appetite	Agitation, increased body temperature, hallucinations, convulsions, possible death	Apathy, long periods of sleep, irritability, depression, disorientation
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	Substance II	Crank, Ice, Cristal, Krystal Meth, Speed, Adderall, Dexedrine, Desoxyn	Attention deficit/ hyperactivity disorder, narcolepsy, weight control	Possible	High	Yes	2-4	Oral, injected, smoked			
Methylphenidate	Substance II	Ritalin (illy's), Concerta, Focalin, Metadate	Attention deficit/ hyperactivity disorder	Possible	High	Yes	2-4	Oral, injected, smoked			

DRUGS OF ABUSE/USES AND EFFECTS

Drugs	Dependence											
	CSA schedules	Trade or other names	Medical uses	Physical	Psychological	Tolerance	Duration (hours)	Usual method	Possible effects	Effects of overdose	Withdrawal symptoms	
Stimulants												
Other stimulants	Substance III, IV	Adipex F, Ionamin, Prelu-2, Didrex, Provigil	Vasoconstriction	Possible	Moderate	Yes	2-4	Oral	Increased alertness, excitation, euphoria, increased pulse rate and blood pressure, insomnia, loss of appetite	Agitation, increased body temperature, hallucinations, convulsions, possible death	Apathy, long periods of sleep, irritability, depression, disorientation	
Hallucinogens												
MDMA and analogs	Substance I	(Ecstasy, XTC, Adam), MDA (Love Drug), MDEA (Eve), MBDB	None	None	Moderate	Yes	4-6	Oral, snorted, smoked	Heightened senses, teeth grinding and dehydration	Increased body temperature, electrolyte imbalance, cardiac arrest	Muscle aches, drowsiness, depression, acne	
LSD	Substance I	Acid, Microdot, Sunshine, Boomers	None	None	Unknown	Yes	8-12	Oral	Illusions and hallucinations, altered perception of time and distance	(LSD) Longer, more intense "trip" episodes	None	
Phencyclidine and analogs	Substance I, II, III	PCP, Angel Dust, Hog, Loveboat, Ketamine (Special K), PCE, PCPy, TCP	Anesthetic (Ketamine)	Possible	High	Yes	1-12	Smoked, oral, injected, snorted		Unable to direct movement, feel pain or remember	Drug seeking behavior *Not regulated	

DRUGS OF ABUSE/USES AND EFFECTS											
Drugs	CSA schedules	Trade or other names	Medical uses	Physical	Dependence						
					Psychological	Tolerance	Duration (hours)	Usual method	Possible effects	Effects of overdose	Withdrawal symptoms
Hallucinogens											
Other hallucinogens	Substance I	Psilocybe mushrooms, Mescaline, Peyote Cactus, Ayahuasca, DMT, Dextromethorphan* (DXM)	None	None	None	Possible	4–8	Oral			
Cannabis											
Marijuana	Substance I	Pot, Grass, Sinsemilla, Blunts, Mota, Yerba, Grifa	None	Unknown	Moderate	Yes	2–4	Smoked, oral	Euphoria, relaxed inhibitions, increased appetite, disorientation	Fatigue, paranoia, possible psychosis	Occasional reports of insomnia, hyperactivity, decreased appetite
Tetrahydrocannabinol	Substance I, Product III	THC, Marinol	Antinauseant, appetite stimulant	Yes	Moderate	Yes	2–4	Smoked, oral			
Hashish and Hashish Oil	Substance I	Hash, Hash oil	None	Unknown	Moderate	Yes	2–4	Smoked, oral			

DRUGS OF ABUSE/USES AND EFFECTS

Drugs	CSA schedules	Trade or other names	Medical uses	Physical	Dependence		Duration (hours)	Usual method	Possible effects	Effects of overdose	Withdrawal symptoms
					Psychological	Tolerance					
Inhalants											
Amyl and Butyl Nitrite		Pearls, Poppers, Rush, Locker Room	Angina (Amyl)	Unknown	Unknown	No	1	Inhaled	Flushing, hypotension, headache	Methemoglobinemia	Agitation
Nitrous Oxide		Laughing gas, balloons, Whippets	Anesthetic	Unknown	Low	No	0.5	Inhaled	Impaired memory, slurred speech, drunken behavior, slow onset	Vomiting, respiratory depression, loss of consciousness, possible death	Trembling, anxiety, insomnia, vitamin deficiency, confusion, hallucinations, convulsions
Other inhalants		Adhesives, spray paint, hair spray, dry cleaning fluid, spot remover, lighter fluid	None	Unknown	High	No	0.5–2	Inhaled	deficiency, organ damage		
Alcohol		Beer, wine, liquor	None	High	High	Yes	1–3	Oral			

Source: U.S. Department of Justice Drug Enforcement Administration